

Energy efficiency. A solution.

Pressures to reduce energy consumption and lower carbon dioxide emissions come from everywhere. The simplest way to address this challenge is to seize the opportunities for energy reduction that come from **using energy more efficiently**.

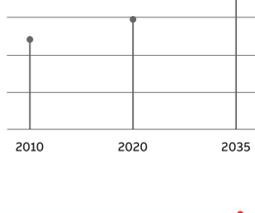
Using ABB's variable speed drives to intelligently control motors increases energy efficiency. This has enormous **positive financial, operational and environmental** implications.

The world's demand for energy will not go away

Globally, **demand for electricity will grow faster** than for any other form of final energy. Thus, emissions will keep rising, unless we **start doing something different**.

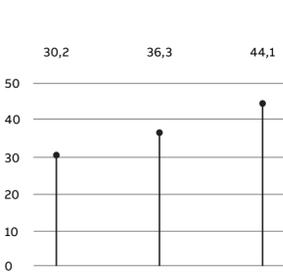


World energy demand
(in million tonnes of oil equivalent, Mtoe)



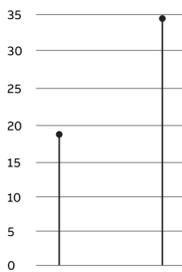
+47%
2035

Energy-related CO₂ emissions
(in gigatonnes)



+46%
by 2035

World electricity consumption
(Rise in electricity demand by 2035)



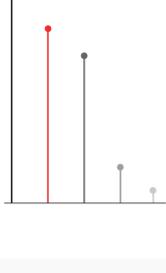
+90%
by 2035

The real numbers behind the challenge

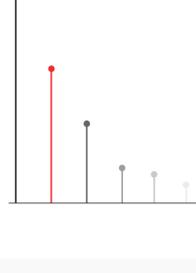
Industries consume about **40%** of all electricity and about **40%** of all electricity is produced by coal.



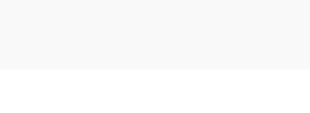
- **Industry 40%**
- Residential 28%
- Services 24%
- Other 6%
- Transport 2%



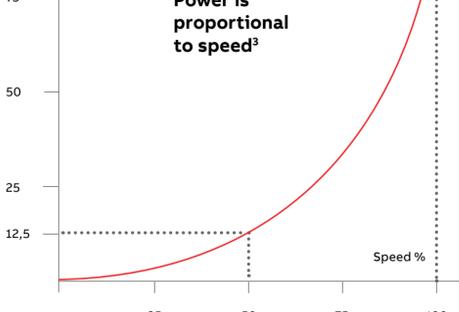
- **Coal 41%**
- Gas 22%
- Nuclear 13%
- Other 6%
- Oil 5%
- Other 3% (wind, solar, bic)



Motors consume about 28% of the world's electricity.



An intelligent motor control method can help in solving the energy challenges we all face



Variable speed drives regulate the speed of a motor and **can reduce energy consumption by as much as 30% to 50%** in many applications and in extreme cases by as much as by **90%**.

Let's look at the pumps



Pumps are one of the most common motor applications and offer the biggest potential for saving energy.

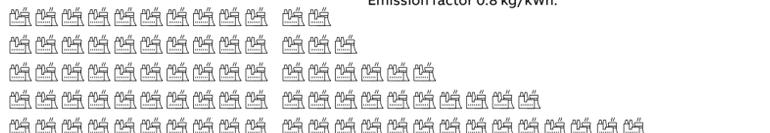
Pumps annually consume approximately **10%** or 1,850 TWh of the world's electricity. If all pumps were controlled by variable speed drives – with an average saving potential of about 40%, total savings could be as vast as **740 billion kWh**.



Think about this:
176

An average coal-fired power plant with a 500 MW power output generates **4.2 TWh** of **electricity**. The saving achieved by controlling pumps intelligently with variable speed drives would replace **176 coal-fired plants**. The CO₂ emission savings would amount to **592 million tons**.

Emission factor 0.8 kg/kWh.



It pays back

The payback time for using variable speed drives is **very short**, and the return on investment can come **within months**.

According to life cycle approach, the purchase price of a motor and a drive is just a few percent compared to the energy spent to run the equipment over its entire lifetime.



No reason to wait

During **40 years**, when ABB has delivered millions of drives to all industries, a huge amount of energy has been saved. The installed base of **ABB drives saved 510 million MWh** in 2016 alone.

However, less than **10%** of world's motors are equipped with variable speed drives. We have great saving potential.

Improving energy efficiency worldwide is the **fastest, the most sustainable** and the **cheapest** way to reduce energy consumption and lower carbon dioxide emissions.

Please visit us at abb.com/drives

Savings
510 million MWh
in one year

Energy saved with ABB's variable speed drives

- The installed base of ABB drives saved about 510 TWh in 2016, equivalent to the consumption per year of more than 125 million households in EU.
- If 510 TWh would have been generated by fossil fuel powered electricity plants, ABB drives reduced CO₂ emissions in 2016 by about 410 million tons, corresponding to the yearly emission of more than 100 million cars.

